

SERVICE LEARNING REFLECTION ACTIVITIES & RESOURCES

Step 4 of the IPARD cycle is reflection and should occur at least three times -- during pre-service, service, and post-service periods. Also, the type of reflection exercises should vary throughout the project. **Samples of reflection are a required component of the final report.**

Elementary Level

- **Service Learning Reflection Form**, Scholastic (Grades K-3) - <https://www.prodigygame.com/main-en/blog/service-learning/>
- **3-2-1 Bridge**, Rochester Community Schools - <http://www.rcsthinkfromthemiddle.com/3-2-1-bridge.html>
- **Think-Pair-Share** - [https://www.readingrockets.org/strategies/think-pair-share#:~:text=Think%2Dpair%2Dshare%20\(TPS,2\)%20share%20ideas%20with%20classmates.](https://www.readingrockets.org/strategies/think-pair-share#:~:text=Think%2Dpair%2Dshare%20(TPS,2)%20share%20ideas%20with%20classmates.)
- **KWL Worksheet** (Know, Want, Learn) - <https://graphicorganizer.net/samples/kwl.pdf>
- **Drawings (Grades K-3)** – Provide students with a relevant prompt and have them draw a picture.
- **Group discussions**
- **Journals**
- **Exit tickets**
- **Videos**
- **Poems or songs**

Middle & High School

- **I used to think..., but now I think...** - https://pz.harvard.edu/sites/default/files/1%20Used%20to%20Think%20-%20Now%20I%20Think_1.pdf
- **Reflection Questions to Improve Learning** - <https://www.teachthought.com/learning/reflection-questions-for-students/>
- **3-2-1 Bridge**, Rochester Community Schools - <http://www.rcsthinkfromthemiddle.com/3-2-1-bridge.html>
- **Think-Pair-Share** - [https://www.readingrockets.org/strategies/think-pair-share#:~:text=Think%2Dpair%2Dshare%20\(TPS,2\)%20share%20ideas%20with%20classmates.](https://www.readingrockets.org/strategies/think-pair-share#:~:text=Think%2Dpair%2Dshare%20(TPS,2)%20share%20ideas%20with%20classmates.)
- **KWL Worksheet** (Know, Want, Learn) - <https://graphicorganizer.net/samples/kwl.pdf>
- **Group discussions**
- **Journals**
- **Essays**
- **Exit tickets**
- **Videos**
- **Poems or songs**

Other Resources:

- **Mind (or Concept) Mapping** - <https://www.twinkl.com/teaching-wiki/mind-map>
- **Reflection Toolkit**, Northwest Service Academy, Metro Center, Portland, Oregon - https://servicelearning.eku.edu/sites/servicelearning.eku.edu/files/reflection_toolkit.docx
- **Facilitating Reflection: A Manual for Leaders and Educators**, written and compiled by Julie Reed & Christopher Koliba - https://www.uvm.edu/~dewey/reflection_manual/
- **A Pocket Guide to Reflection**, West Virginia Department of Education - <https://wvde.state.wv.us/lessons/reflection-book.pdf>
- **Reflection Activities**, compiled by Professor Diane Sloan, Miami Dade College - <https://www.usf.edu/engagement/documents/s-l-reflection-activities.pdf>
- **Reflective Practice: 27 Ways to Reflect...** - <https://anethicalisland.files.wordpress.com/2013/07/reflecting.jpg>
- **Idea Funnel Worksheet** - https://graphicorganizer.net/samples/idea_funnel.pdf
- **KWL Worksheet** (Know, Want, Learn) - <https://graphicorganizer.net/samples/kwl.pdf>
- **24 Exit Tickets Ideas**, The Owl Teacher Blog - <https://theowlteacher.com/24-exit-ticket-ideas/?epik=dj0yJnU9S1I5LVVYaG93YWZyVjlyNUd3TUhaWFdwbWhuSGdiMm0mcD0wJm49M2o5cE5HLUFoYmhpbkxkV0xUaHlaQSZ0PUFBQUFBR01STVIB>
- **Student Reflection Questions**, Edutopia - <https://www.edutopia.org/pdfs/stw/edutopia-stw-replicatingPBL-21stCAcad-reflection-questions.pdf>
- **Pre-Service Reflection**, LSU - <https://www.lsu.edu/academicaffairs/ccell/files/preservicereflection.pdf>
- **Meaningful Reflection: A Practical Approach** by Cathryn Berger Kaye - <https://cbk-associates.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/Meaningful-Reflection.pdf>
- **Service Learning Reflection Toolkit**, Gateway Technical College - https://drive.google.com/file/d/1ExpHRILAScKIZMY0XBdgeeV_X2ICitc9/view
- **Gibb's Cycle of Reflection: 6 step process** - https://knilt.arcc.albany.edu/images/7/72/What_is_Gibb%27s_Cycle_of_Reflection.pdf
- **Differentiated Instruction Choice Board for Multiple Intelligences** - <http://mrsestblog.blogspot.com/2012/07/differentiated-instruction-choice.html>
- **Reflection Activities: Service-Learning's Not-So-Secret Weapon**, compiled by Katie Halcrow, Director of Service Learning, Inver Hills Community College - <https://www.csuchico.edu/civic/for-faculty-staff/Reflection-Activities.pdf>
- **Post-Service Reflection Questions**, Generator School Network, National Youth Leadership Council - <https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.nylc.org/resource/resmgr/lift/reflection/r1-servicereflectionquestion.pdf>
- **Reflection: Your Role in the Community**, National Youth Leadership Council - https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.nylc.org/resource/resmgr/lift/reflection/r_studentreflection-yourrole.pdf
- **Reflection Activities and Questions**, National Youth Leadership Council - https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.nylc.org/resource/resmgr/lift/reflection/reflection_tools.pdf
- **Reflection during Service Using Multiple Intelligences**, Generator School Network, National Youth Leadership Council - <https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.nylc.org/resource/resmgr/lift/reflection/r1-reflectingfrommultipleint.pdf>

- **What? So What? Now What? Critical Reflection Model**, Hood College - <https://www.hood.edu/sites/default/files/Career%20Center/What%20So%20What%20Now%20What%20Critical%20Reflection%20Model.docx.pdf>
- **General Criteria for Assessing Service-Learning Reflection**, Hood College, James Bradley - <https://www.hood.edu/sites/default/files/Career%20Center/General%20Criteria%20for%20Assessing%20Service-Learning%20Reflection.docx>